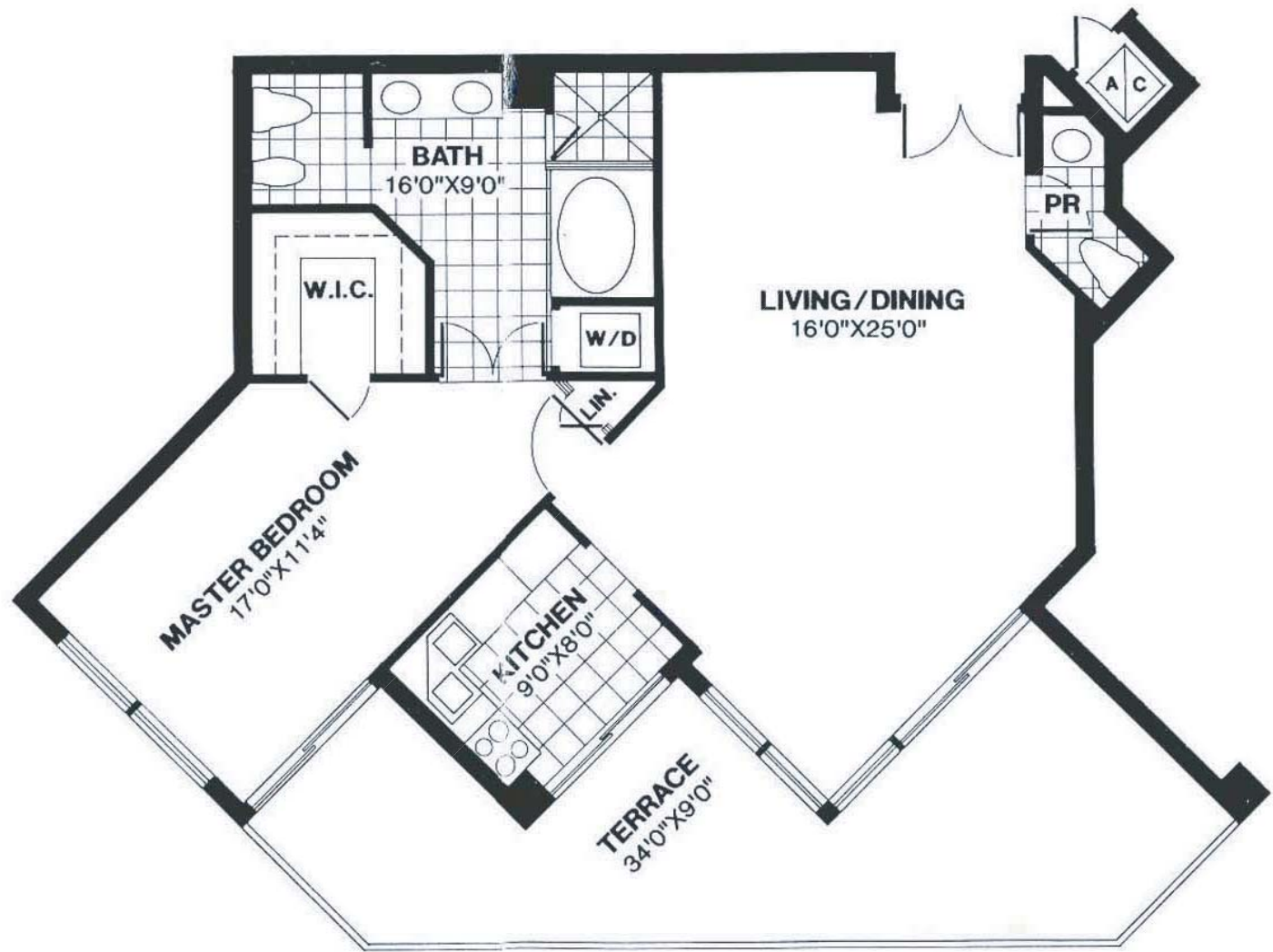




RUBY

1 bedroom / 1 1/2 bath